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65
103

MAT1033/MAC1105 – Test 4

Name _____

Calculator Allowed: You may use your calculator on this part of the test. Show all necessary work for full credit.

1. Given $(-1, 7)$ and $(5, -2)$, find:

- 3 A) The midpoint between the two points.

$$\left(\frac{-1+5}{2}, \frac{7+(-2)}{2} \right) = \left(2, \frac{5}{2} \right)$$

- 3 B) The distance between the two points.

$$d = \sqrt{6^2 + 9^2} = \sqrt{36+81} = \sqrt{117} \approx 10.8$$

2. Perform the indicated operation and simplify.

3 A) $-\sqrt{12s^7} \cdot \sqrt{3s^3} = -6s^5$

$$-\sqrt{36s^{10}}$$

3 B) $7\sqrt[3]{54} - \sqrt[3]{2} = 20\sqrt[3]{2}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7\sqrt[3]{27 \cdot 2} \\ 21\sqrt[3]{2} - \sqrt[3]{2} \end{array}$$

2 C) $7\sqrt{5} + 4\sqrt{5} = 11\sqrt{5}$

2 D) $b^{4/7}b^{1/5} = \frac{b^{\frac{27}{35}}}{b^{\frac{4}{7} + \frac{1}{5}}} = b^{\frac{20}{35} + \frac{7}{35}}$

3 E) $\frac{15w^{-3}z^{11/3}}{3w^4z^{7/3}} = 5w^{-7}z^{4/3}$

2 F) $(x^{4/3})^{2/5} = x^{8/15}$

3. Solve the equation algebraically. Show your work.

3 A) $(x+2)^{5/3} - 11 = 16$

$$(x+2)^{5/3} = 27$$

$$x+2 = (27)^{3/5}$$

$$x = (27)^{3/5} - 2 = 5.225$$

3 B) $7 + 2\sqrt[4]{2x+3} = 17$

$$2\sqrt[4]{2x+3} = 10$$

$$\sqrt[4]{2x+3} = 5$$

$$2x+3 = 625$$

$$2x = 622$$

$$x = 311$$

3

4. If you are flying in an airplane at an altitude of h miles, on a clear day you can see a distance of d miles to the horizon, where $d = \sqrt{7920h}$.

A) At what altitude will you be able to see for a distance of 215 miles?

3

$$215 = \sqrt{7920h}$$

$$46225 = 7920h$$

$$h = 5.84$$

B) If you are 2 miles high, how far can you see to the horizon?

2

$$d = \sqrt{7920 \cdot 2} = 125.86$$

5. Divide using long division: $(x^3 - 5x^2 + 4x + 3) \div (x + 3)$

3

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 - 8x + 28 \\ x+3 \overline{)x^3 - 5x^2 + 4x + 3} \\ x^3 + 3x^2 \\ \hline -8x^2 + 4x \\ -8x^2 - 24x \\ \hline 28x + 3 \\ 28x + 84 \\ \hline -81 \end{array}$$

$$x^2 - 8x + 28 - \frac{81}{x+3}$$

6. Divide using synthetic division: $(5x^2 + 2x - 9) \div (x - 2)$

3

$$\begin{array}{r} 2 | 5 \ 2 \ -9 \\ \quad 10 \ 24 \\ \hline 5 \ 12 \ 115 \end{array}$$

$$5x + 12 + \frac{15}{x-2}$$

No Calculator Allowed: You may not use your calculator on this part of the test. Show all necessary work for full credit.

1. Find each of the following.

A) $5^{-2} = \underline{\underline{25}}$

B) $\left(\frac{x^5 y^3}{9}\right)^0 = \underline{\underline{1}}$

C) $81^{1/2} = \underline{\underline{9}}$

D) $\sqrt[3]{8} = \underline{\underline{2}}$

E) $9^{3/2} = \underline{\underline{27}}$

F) $(\sqrt{31})^7 = \underline{\underline{31}}$

2. Rewrite n^{-9} without negative exponents. $\underline{\underline{n^9}}$

3. Rewrite $\frac{2}{d^5}$ using negative exponents. $\underline{\underline{2d^{-5}}}$

4. Write $(2d)^{3/4}$ using radical notation. $\underline{\underline{\sqrt[4]{(2d)^3}}}$

5. Rewrite $\frac{1}{\sqrt[7]{x^5}}$ using rational exponents. $\underline{\underline{X^{-5/7}}}$

6. Simplify.

A) $\frac{m^{15}}{m^8} = \underline{\underline{m^7}}$

B) $(a^2 b^{-4})^{-5} = \underline{\underline{a^{-10} b^{20}}}$

C) $-4xy^5(5x^2y^3) = \underline{\underline{-20x^3y^8}}$

D) $\left(\frac{2b}{8b^5}\right)^2 = \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{16}b^{-8}}}$

E) $\sqrt[4]{g^{20}h^{28}} = \underline{\underline{g^5 h^7}}$

F) $\sqrt[3]{16x^{11}} = \underline{\underline{2x^3 \sqrt[3]{2x^2}}}$

G) $\sqrt{x^8 y^{15}} = \underline{\underline{x^4 y^7 \sqrt{y}}}$

H) $\frac{\sqrt{45x^7}}{\sqrt{5x^2}} = \underline{\underline{\frac{3x^2 \sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{9x^5}}}}$

7. Identify whether $11x^2 - 7x$ is a monomial, binomial, or trinomial. binomial

8. What is the degree of $11x^6 - 7x^3 - 9x$? 6

9. What is the degree of $5x^6y^2$? 8 What is the coefficient of $5x^6y^2$? 5

10. Is $t + 24t^{-3}$ a polynomial? Why or why not?

No, negative exponents

11. Subtract: $(17x^3y - 5x^2 + 9y) - (4x^3y + 13x^2 - 8y)$ $13x^3y - 18x^2 + 17y$

12. Multiply and simplify: $(5t + 1)(2t - 3)$ $10t^2 - 13t - 3$

13. Multiply: $3m^2n^4(2m^5n^2 - 7mn^3)$ $6m^7n^6 - 21m^3n^7$

14. Divide: $\frac{9rs^3 - 12rs + 6s}{3s}$ $3rs^2 - 4r + 2$

15. Simplify: $\sqrt{-49}$ $7i$

16. Subtract: $(13 - 4i) - (10 + 2i)$ $3 - 6i$

17. Multiply: $(3 + 4i)(1 + 2i)$ $3 + 6i + 4i + 8i^2$ $-5 + 10i$

18. Divide: $\frac{1+3i}{2+5i} \cdot \frac{2-5i}{2-5i}$ $\frac{17}{29} + \frac{1}{29}i$

$\frac{2-5i+6i-15i^2}{4+25}$

Calculator Allowed: You may use your calculator on this part of the test. Show all necessary work for full credit.

1. Given (1, 9) and (5, -2), find:

- A) The midpoint between the two points.

$$3 \quad \left(\frac{1+5}{2}, \frac{9+(-2)}{2} \right) = \left(3, \frac{7}{2} \right)$$

- B) The distance between the two points.

$$d = \sqrt{4^2 + 11^2} = \sqrt{16 + 121} = \sqrt{137}$$

2. Perform the indicated operation and simplify.

$$3 \quad A) -\sqrt{8s^5} \cdot \sqrt{2s^3} = \underline{-4s^4}$$

$$\quad \quad \quad -\sqrt{16s^8}$$

$$3 \quad B) 2\sqrt[3]{54} - \sqrt[3]{2} = \frac{5\sqrt[3]{2}}{6\sqrt[3]{2} - \sqrt[3]{2}}$$

$$2 \quad C) 7\sqrt{10} + 2\sqrt{10} = \underline{9\sqrt{10}}$$

$$2 \quad D) b^{4/7}b^{1/5} = \underline{b^{27/35}}$$

$$3 \quad E) \frac{15w^{-3}z^{11/3}}{3w^4z^{7/3}} = \underline{5w^{-7}z^{4/3}}$$

$$2 \quad F) (x^{4/3})^{2/5} = \underline{x^{8/15}}$$

3. Solve the equation algebraically. Show your work.

$$A) (x+4)^{5/3} - 9 = 16$$

$$3 \quad (x+4)^{5/3} = 25$$

$$x+4 = (25)^{3/5}$$

$$x = (25)^{3/5} - 4 = 2.899$$

$$3 \quad B) 5 + 2\sqrt[4]{2x+3} = 11$$

$$2\sqrt[4]{2x+3} = 6$$

$$\sqrt[4]{2x+3} = 3$$

$$2x+3 = 81$$

$$2x = 78$$

$$x = 39$$

4. If you are flying in an airplane at an altitude of h miles, on a clear day you can see a distance of d miles to the horizon, where $d = \sqrt{7920h}$.

A) At what altitude will you be able to see for a distance of 175 miles?

$$175 = \sqrt{7920h}$$

$$30625 = 7920h$$

$$h = 3,867$$

B) If you are 3 miles high, how far can you see to the horizon?

$$d = \sqrt{7920 \cdot 3} = 154.14$$

5. Divide using long division: $(x^3 - 3x^2 + 4x + 7) \div (x + 2)$

$$\begin{array}{r} x^2 - 5x + 14 \\ x+2 \overline{)x^3 - 3x^2 + 4x + 7} \\ x^3 - 2x^2 \\ \hline -5x^2 + 4x \\ -5x^2 - 10x \\ \hline 14x + 7 \\ 14x + 28 \\ \hline -21 \end{array} \quad x^2 - 5x + 14 - \frac{21}{x+2}$$

6. Divide using synthetic division: $(4x^2 + 2x - 11) \div (x - 3)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3 | 4 & 2 & -11 \\ & 12 & 42 \\ \hline & 4 & 14 & | 31 \end{array} \quad 4x^2 + 2x - 11 + \frac{31}{x-3}$$

No Calculator Allowed: You may not use your calculator on this part of the test. Show all necessary work for full credit.

1. Find each of the following.

1) A) $6^{-2} = \underline{\underline{36}}$ B) $\left(\frac{x^5y^3}{6}\right)^0 = \underline{\underline{1}}$ C) $100^{1/2} = \underline{\underline{10}}$

D) $\sqrt[3]{27} = \underline{\underline{3}}$ E) $16^{3/2} = \underline{\underline{64}}$ F) $(\sqrt[6]{19})^6 = \underline{\underline{19}}$

2) 2. Rewrite t^{-7} without negative exponents. $\underline{\underline{t^7}}$

2) 3. Rewrite $\frac{3}{d^6}$ using negative exponents. $\underline{\underline{3d^{-6}}}$

2) 4. Write $(3b)^{5/6}$ using radical notation. $\underline{\underline{\sqrt[6]{(3b)^5}}}$

2) 5. Rewrite $\frac{1}{\sqrt[9]{x^5}}$ using rational exponents. $\underline{\underline{-5/9}}$

6. Simplify.

2) A) $\frac{m^{12}}{m^8} = \underline{\underline{m^4}}$ 2) B) $(ab^{-3})^{-5} = \underline{\underline{a^{-5}b^{15}}}$

3) C) $-7xy^2(5x^5y^3) = \underline{\underline{-35x^6y^5}}$ 3) D) $\left(\frac{2b}{6b^5}\right)^2 = \underline{\underline{\frac{1}{9}b^{-8}}}$

3) E) $\sqrt[5]{g^{20}h^{35}} = \underline{\underline{g^4h^7}}$ 3) F) $\sqrt[3]{24x^{10}} = \underline{\underline{2x^3\sqrt[3]{3x}}}$

3) G) $\sqrt{x^7y^{12}} = \underline{\underline{x^3y^6\sqrt{x}}}$ 3) H) $\frac{\sqrt{45x^7}}{\sqrt{5x^2}} = \underline{\underline{\frac{3x^2\sqrt{x}}{\sqrt{9x^5}}}}$

1 7. Identify whether $11x^3 - 7x + 6$ is a monomial, binomial, or trinomial. trinomial

1 8. What is the degree of $11x^5 - 7x^3 - 9x$? 5

2 9. What is the degree of $11x^7y^2$? 9 What is the coefficient of $11x^7y^2$? 11

3 10. Is $t^2 + 24t$ a polynomial? Why or why not?

No, negative coefficient

3 11. Subtract: $(7x^3y - 5x^2 + 11y) - (4x^3y + 13x^2 - 8y)$ $3x^3y - 18x^2 + 19y$

3 12. Multiply and simplify: $(4t + 5)(2t - 3)$ $8t^2 - 2t - 15$

3 13. Multiply: $3m^2n^4(2m^6n^2 - 7mn^5)$ $6m^8n^6 - 21m^3n^9$

3 14. Divide: $\frac{18rs^2 - 3rs + 6s}{3s}$ $6rs - r + 2$

2 15. Simplify: $\sqrt{-64}$ $8i$

2 16. Subtract: $(9 - 4i) - (-10 + 2i)$ $19 - 6i$

3 17. Multiply: $(3 + 4i)(1 + 2i)$ $3 + 6i + 4i + 8i^2$ $-5 + 10i$

3 18. Divide: $\frac{1+5i}{2+3i} \cdot \frac{2-3i}{2-3i}$ $\frac{17}{13} + \frac{7}{13}i$

$\frac{2-3i+10i-15i^2}{4+9}$